

#### DEPARTMENT OF DISABILITIES, AGING AND INDEPENDENT LIVING

Division of Licensing and Protection HC 2 South, 280 State Drive Waterbury, VT 05671-2060

http://www.dail.vermont.gov

Survey and Certification Voice/TTY (802) 241-0480

Survey and Certification Fax (802) 241-0343 Survey and Certification Reporting Line: (888) 700-5330

To Report Adult Abuse: (800) 564-1612

June 22, 2023

Mr. Nicholas Lausier, Administrator St Johnsbury Health & Rehab 1248 Hospital Drive Saint Johnsbury, VT 05819-9248

Dear Mr. Lausier:

Enclosed is a copy of your acceptable plans of correction for the investigation survey conducted on **May 17, 2023.** Please post this document in a prominent place in your facility.

We may follow up to verify that substantial compliance has been achieved and maintained. If we find that your facility has failed to achieve or maintain substantial compliance, remedies may be imposed.

Sincerely.

Pamela M. Cota, RN

Lamela MCotaRN

Licensing Chief

#### DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

CENTERS FOR MEDICARE & MEDICAID SERVICES

PRINTED: 05/31/2023 FORM APPROVED OMB NO. 0938-0391

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES  AND PLAN OF CORRECTION		IDENTIFICATION NUMBER		A. BUILDING		
		475019	B. WING		05/17/202	
	PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER  SBURY HEALTH & REHA	В	1	STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE 1248 HOSPITAL DRIVE SAINT JOHNSBURY, VT 05819	05/1//202	
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	(EACH DEFICIENC	ATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES Y MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL SC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)	ID PREFIX TAG	PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOUL CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROF DEFICIENCY)	D BE COMPLE	
F 000	INITIAL COMMENTS		F 000			
F 050	of 4 complaints on Ma regulatory deficiencies	unced onsite investigation by 17, 2023. The following s were identified as a result.				
	CFR(s): 483.21(b)(1)(1)( §483.21(b) Comprehe §483.21(b)(1) The fact implement a compreh care plan for each responder rights set fort §483.10(c)(3), that incobjectives and timeframedical, nursing, and needs that are identified assessment. The complement describe the following (i) The services that are or maintain the resider physical, mental, and prequired under §483.2 (ii) Any services that wounder §483.24, §483.2 provided due to the resunder §483.10, includit treatment under §483. (iii) Any specialized sere rehabilitative services in provide as a result of F	nsive Care Plans ility must develop and ensive person-centered ident, consistent with the h at §483.10(c)(2) and ludes measurable mes to meet a resident's mental and psychosocial ed in the comprehensive prehensive care plan must - te to be furnished to attain ht's highest practicable psychosocial well-being as 4, §483.25 or §483.40; and could otherwise be required 5 or §483.40 but are not sident's exercise of rights highest practicable conditions to refuse 10(c)(6). Thicks or specialized the nursing facility will PASARR facility disagrees with the R, it must indicate its t's medical record. the resident and the	F 656	Resident #1's Care Plan/Kardex was to include the preference with utilizing toothettes for mouth care.  An audit of resident ADL CP was convalidate the CP is person centered to resident preference for completing AI.  The facility develops and implements centered care plans for each resident consistent with the resident rights and includes services that are furnished to and maintain the resident's highest prophysical, mental, and psychosocial was Licensed staff have been re-educated process.  DON/Designee will complete random of resident's care plans to validate the is person centered to include resident preference. These audits will be weeked, bi-weekly x 4 weeks, then Mc Results of these audits will be brough monthly QAP1 Committee for further and recommendations.	ppleted to include DL care.  person  d attain factical fell being. d to this  audits, fat the CP to the care of th	
	(A) The resident's goals desired outcomes.			Tag F 656 POC accepted on 6/13 S. Stem/P. Cota	3/23 by	

uny deficiency statement ending with an asteris (\*) denotes a deficiency which the institution may be excused from correcting providing it is determined that ther safeguards provide sufficient protection to the patients. (See instructions.) Except for nursing homes, the findings stated above are disclosable 90 days bllowing the date of survey whether or not a plan of correction is provided. For nursing homes, the above findings and plans of correction are disclosable 14 ays following the date these documents are made available to the facility. If deficiencies are cited, an approved plan of correction is requisite to continued rogram participation.

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION		IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:		E CONSTRUCTION	(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED
		475019	B. WING		C 05/17/2023
NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER  ST JOHNSBURY HEALTH & REHAB		1.	STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE 1248 HOSPITAL DRIVE SAINT JOHNSBURY, VT 05819	1 00/11/2020	
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	(EACH DEFICIENC)	ATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES Y MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL SC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)	ID PREFIX TAG	PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD E CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRI DEFICIENCY)	SE COMPLETION
	future discharge. Faci whether the resident's community was asses local contact agencies entities, for this purpos (C) Discharge plans in plan, as appropriate, in requirements set forth section.  §483.21(b)(3) The sendy the facility, as outling care plan, mustified plans, mustified plans, mustified a person-centered base four residents sampled include:  Per record review, Resincluding quadriplegia, aphasia, and dysphagis staff for all care and dureflex, does not take for instead receives nutritied tube inserted directly in #1 was visited during the communicate by blinking movement, the meaning by staff familiar with the and the head movemer (10 AM) Resident #1 was received morning care. significant thick opaque teeth and his/her tongueteeth and his/her tongueteeth and his/her tongueteeth.	ference and potential for lities must document desire to return to the sed and any referrals to and/or other appropriate se.  In the comprehensive care in accordance with the in paragraph (c) of this vices provided or arranged lited by the comprehensive etent and trauma-informed. It is not met as evidenced so, interviews and record it to develop and implement deline care plan for one of la (Resident #1). Findings sident #1 has diagnoses traumatic brain injury, a. Resident #1 is reliant on the to an impaired swallow od or fluid by mouth; on and hydration through a sto the stomach. Resident ins survey and found to the stomach. Resident ins survey and found to the gor a slight head go of which were confirmed the resident (a blink is yes, at it is no). At the time of visit as in bed and had The resident had a fillm covering his/her	F 656		

#### DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

CENTERS FOR MEDICARE & MEDICAID SERVICES

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION		(X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:	1	LE CONSTRUCTION	(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED C	
		475019	B. WING		05/17/2023	
NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER  ST JOHNSBURY HEALTH & REHAB				STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE 1248 HOSPITAL DRIVE SAINT JOHNSBURY, VT 05819	V3/11/2023	
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	(EACH DEFICIEN	STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES CY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL R LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)	ID PREFIX TAG	PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD IS CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPR DEFICIENCY)	BE COMPLETION	
	were interviewed reg for Resident #1 at a LNA's stated they we and the care needs activities of daily living asked about oral carlike to receive oral casmall sponge on a st LNA's were asked he toothettes and replies because they often oprovided a copy of the specific to this reside it states "mouth care without clarification oprovide this care, and him/her included the pm during an interview Director s/he confirm and did not provide at to provide oral care.  Care Plan Timing and CFR(s): 483.21(b)(2)  §483.21(b) Comprehe §483.21(b)(2) A complete (i) Developed within 7 the comprehensive as (ii) Prepared by an intincludes but is not liminal to the comprehensive as (iii) Prepared by an intincludes but is not liminal to the comprehensive as (iii) Prepared by it is not liminal to the comprehensive as (iii) Prepared by it is not liminal to the comprehensive as (iii) Prepared by it is not liminal to the comprehensive as (iii) Prepared by it is not liminal to the comprehensive as (iii) Prepared by it is not liminal to the comprehensive as (iii) Prepared by it is not liminal to the comprehensive as (iii) Prepared by it is not liminal to the care of t	garding the provision of care opproximatley 1 pm. The pere familiar with this resident associated with his/her ag, including oral care. When we, they noted s/he does not are, so they use toothettes (a cick similar to a lollipop). The pow they knew to use do that they just knew are for Resident #1. They we LNA assignment card and where under oral hygiene every shift and as needed for the personal care plan for same. At approximately 2 we with the Regional Clinical and this was not personalized dequate information needed for the Revision (i)-(iii)  Pensive Care Plans perhensive care plan must and days after completion of seessment.	F 657	Resident #1's Enteral CP was updated include the MD order for aspiration precautions and check of residual volur.  An audit of residents with Enteral Feedi completed to validate the Enteral Feedi reflects the resident accurate plan of ca has been revised in accordance with the residents MD orders.	nes. ng was ng CP re and	
	resident. (C) A nurse aide with resident. (D) A member of food	with responsibility for the		The facility reviews and revises the comprehensive CP following a change t residents orders, preference, and/or chacondition. Licensed staff will be re-education this process.	inge in	

FORM APPROVED OMB NO. 0938-0391

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STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION		(X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:	1.	(X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION  A. BUILDING		E SURVEY MPLETED
		475019	B. WING		0!	C 5/17/2023
NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER  ST JOHNSBURY HEALTH & REHAB		В		STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE 1248 HOSPITAL DRIVE SAINT JOHNSBURY, VT 05819		
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	(EACH DEFICIENC)	ATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES  MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL  SC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)	ID PREFIX TAG	EFIX (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD BE		(X5) COMPLETION DATE
	the resident and the real An explanation must be medical record if the pland their resident reprinot practicable for the resident's care plan.  (F) Other appropriate disciplines as determinor as requested by the diii)Reviewed and revisiteam after each assession comprehensive and quassessments. This REQUIREMENT by:  Based on interviews a facility failed to update provision of enteral nut nutrition through a tube for one resident of 4 sate of the facility with diagnost traumatic brain injury, a Resident #1 is reliant of to an impaired swallow or fluid by mouth; insteady and the provision through a tube stomach.  During record review, deserting the provision of th	esident's representative(s). The included in a resident's carticipation of the resident development of the staff or professionals in med by the resident's needs tresident. The death of the staff or professionals in med by the resident's needs tresident. The death of the staff or professionals in med by the interdisciplinary sment, including both the tracterly review  It is not met as evidenced  Indirected review the a care plan regarding the rition (a way to provide the inserted into the stomach) impled. Findings include:  It ident #1 was admitted to the including quadriplegia, and haphasia, and dysphagia. In staff for all care, and due reflex, does not take food and receives nutrition and the inserted directly into the staff of the care plan were  It is the providing enteral the positioned in HIGH ition of 60-90 degrees) and ard-high fowlers	F 65	DON/Designee will complete randor the CP to validate the facility has revand revised the comprehensive CP change to the residents orders, prefeand/or change in condition. These a be weekly x 4 weeks, biweekly x 4 w then monthly x 2 months. Results of audits will be brought to the monthly Committee for further review and recommendations.  Date of Compliance 06/12/2  Tag F 657 POC accepted on 6 S. Stem/P. Cota	iewed collowing a crence, udits will eeks, these QAPI	

#### DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

CENTERS FOR MEDICARE & MEDICAID SERVICES

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION		(X1) PROVIDER/SUPPLIER/CLIA IDENTIFICATION NUMBER;	1	(X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION  A. BUILDING		
		475019	B. WING		C 05/17/2023	
NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER ST JOHNSBURY HEALTH & REHAB				STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE 1248 HOSPITAL DRIVE SAINT JOHNSBURY, VT 05819	3371172323	
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	(EACH DEFICIEN	STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES CY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL R LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)	ID PREFIX TAG	PROVIDER'S PLAN OF CORRECTION (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION SHOULD BE CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE APPROPRIA DEFICIENCY)		
SS=D	head of bed elevated feeding and for one feeding.  Medical order states greater than 125cc hour. If still greater the Care plan states—Che gastric contents/reside protocol and record. 250 cc aspirate.  During an interview we Director at approximating the care plan had not medical orders.  Tube Feeding Mgmt/CFR(s): 483.25(g)(4)—(5) Entimolection (1) Entimolection (2) Entimolection (3) Easted (3	spiration precautions: Keep d 45 degrees during tube hour after completion of tube  - Check residual volume - if hold feeding and recheck in 1 han 125 cc notify MD. heck for tube placement and dual volume per facility Hold feed in greater than  with the Regional Clinical hately 2 pm s/he confirmed to been updated to reflect the  Restore Eating Skills (5)  heral Nutrition her and gastrostomy tubes, holdscopic gastrostomy and hopic jejunostomy, and hon a resident's hour and copic jejunostomy, and hon a resident's hour after completion of tube	F 693		ral the ed to ent he check cs	

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (X1) AND PLAN OF CORRECTION		IDENTIFICATION NI IMPED		JLTIPLE CONSTRUCTION  DING		(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED	
		475019	B. WING		1	C /17/2023	
NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER ST JOHNSBURY HEALTH & REHAB				STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE  1248 HOSPITAL DRIVE  SAINT JOHNSBURY, VT 05819			
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	(EACH DEFICIENC)	NTEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES  MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL  SC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)	ID PREFIX TAG	PROVIDER'S PLAN OF COR (EACH CORRECTIVE ACTION S CROSS-REFERENCED TO THE A DEFICIENCY)	SHOULD BE	(X5) COMPLETION DATE	
	and to prevent complicincluding but not limited diarrhea, vomiting, del abnormalities, and nast This REQUIREMENT by:  Based on observation review the facility failer four sampled (Resider feeding (the delivery on hydration through a tull or small intestine) recesservices to prevent coninclude:  Resident #1 was admit including quadriplegia, aphasia (inability to specially small on the services to prevent coninclude:  Resident #1 was admit including quadriplegia, aphasia (inability to specially small on the services of the medical medication administratif following discrepancies)  Medical order states—"Needing, resident must FOWLERS (upright post and should remain in stem (45-90 degrees) for 45-12/13/2022"  Care plan states—"Aspit head of bed elevated 45 feeding and for one houseding. Date Initiated Control of the services of the servic	cations of enteral feeding and to aspiration pneumonia, hydration, metabolic sal-pharyngeal ulcers. is not met as evidenced as, interviews, and record at to ensure one resident of at #1) receiving enteral af liquid nutrition and be directly into the stomach sived appropriate care and amplications. Findings are with diagnoses traumatic brain injury, eak) and dysphagia and an and is not allowed to take are and is not allowed to take are and in and is not allowed to take are and and an and an and an and an are are plan and an and an and an are are plan and an and an and an are are plan and are are plan and are are plan and are positioned in HIGH sition of 60-90 degrees) and ard high fowlers are plan and are artion precautions: Keep are after completion of tube are after completion of tube	F 693	DON/Designee will complete ray observation of enteral feedings checks, flushes, and aspiration validate proper treatment and sheen provided as ordered by the audits will be weekly x 4 weeks weeks, then monthly x 2 month. The results of these audits will the Monthly QAPI Committee for review and recommendations.  Date of Compliance 06/3  Tag F 693 POC accepted of S. Stem/P. Cota	s, residual a precautions to services have ne MD. These s, biweekly x 4 as, to validate. be brought to or further		

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION		IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:		2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION BUILDING		(X3) DATE SURVEY COMPLETED	
		475019	B. WING_			C /17/2023	
NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER ST JOHNSBURY HEALTH & REHAB			STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE  1248 HOSPITAL DRIVE  SAINT JOHNSBURY, VT 05819	1 00			
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	SUMMARY STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES (EACH DEFICIENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL REGULATORY OR LSC IDENTIFYING INFORMATION)		ID PREFIX TAG			(X5) COMPLETION DATE	
	greater than 125cc ho hour. If still greater that times a day. Start Date Care plan states- "Che gastric contents/residu protocol and record. He caspirate. Date Initial Medical order-"Enteraday for Nutren 2.0 250 250 ml bolus NUTREN post bolus- Start Date not contain what speciflush the tube.  The medication admin reviewed, and it was neck for residual were 10PM; however the timere 9 AM-1 PM-5 PM-5 sync with one another. Volume is done prior to nutrition and used to debeen digested; prevent result in bloating, naus this existing schedule, being done at 6 AM, 3 feeding, the second chapter initial feeding and 3 daily feeding. The third follow feeding times resinformation and not foll At approximately 1 PM Director and Regional I regarding the timing of infusion of the feeding. These orders were written the second of the feeding.	Id feeding and recheck in 1 an 125cc notify MD four e 3/30/23" eck for tube placement and ual volume per facility lold feed if greater than 250 ated 08/05/21"  I Feed Order four times a many many many many many many many ma	F 69				

STATEMENT OF DEFICIENCIES AND PLAN OF CORRECTION		IDENTIFICATION NUMBER:		X2) MULTIPLE CONSTRUCTION A BUILDING		DATE SURVEY COMPLETED	
	475019 B. WING		B. WING			C <b>05/17/2023</b>	
NAME OF PROVIDER OR SUPPLIER  ST JOHNSBURY HEALTH & REHAB				STREET ADDRESS, CITY, STATE, ZIP CODE 1248 HOSPITAL DRIVE SAINT JOHNSBURY, VT 05819		00/11/2023	
(X4) ID PREFIX TAG	(EACH DEFICIENCY MUST BE PRECEDED BY FULL PR		ID PREFIX TAG			(X5) COMPLETION DATE	
F 693	been in alignment prichad been a change in reviewing the record, to realized the timing of the changed but the residuated the timing of the align. The Regional Dies standard practice no be used to flush the fe	ual check and infusion had or to 4/14/23, when there the feeding order. After the Regional Dietician he feeding order had	F 6	93			